

PEOPLE'S URBAN HISTORY

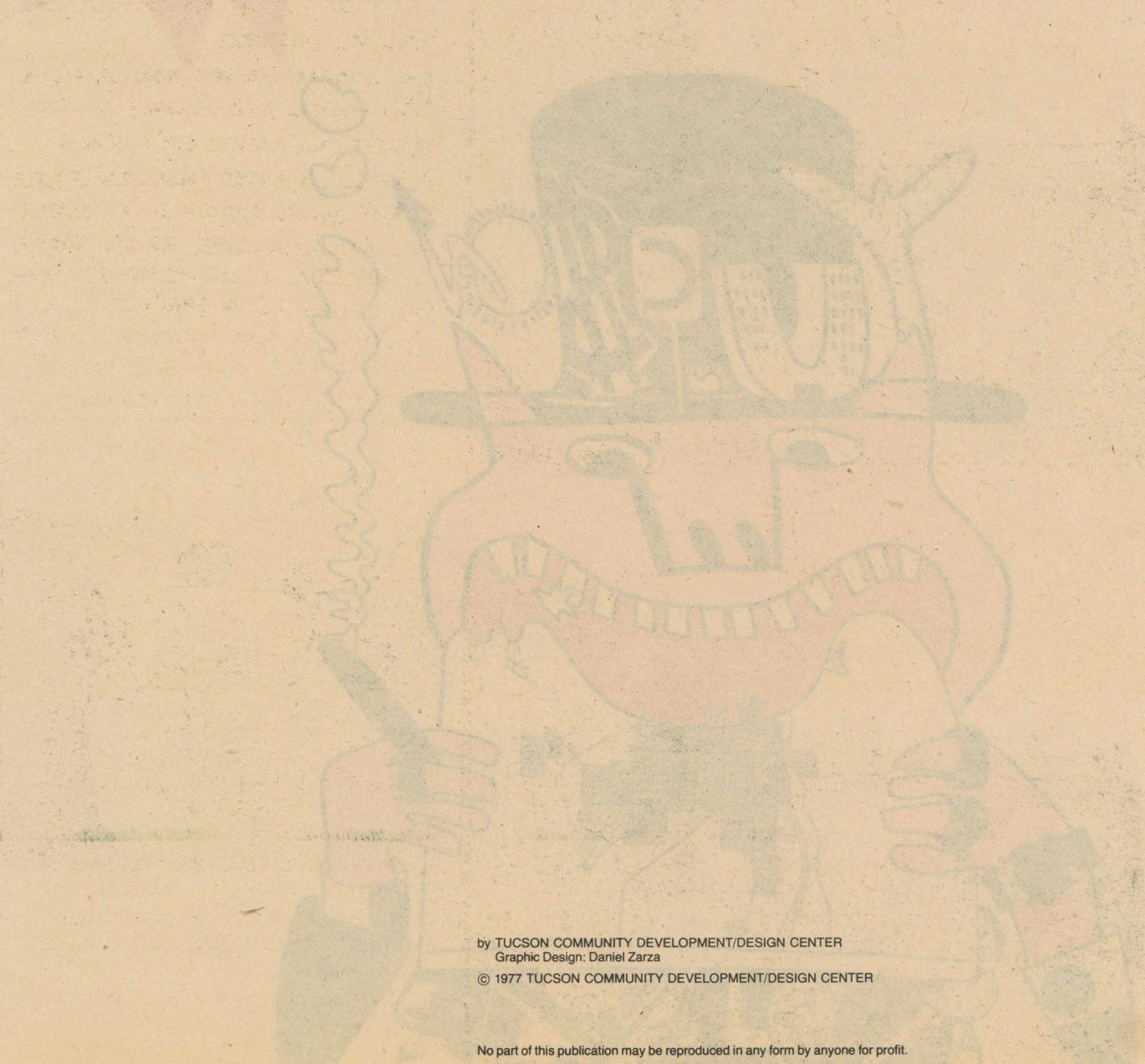
OF



TUCSON IS A PRODUCT OF HISTORY.
HISTORY IS THE WORK OF PEOPLE.
ACTION WHICH CREATES HISTORY IS DETERMINED BY THEIR WILL.
THIS WILL IS THE EXPRESSION OF THEIR IDEAS.
THESE IDEAS ARE THE REFLECTION OF THE SOCIAL CONDITIONS IN WHICH THEY LIVE.
IT IS THESE SOCIAL CONDITIONS WHICH DETERMINE CLASSES AND THEIR STRUGGLES.
CLASSES ARE THEMSELVES DETERMINED BY ECONOMIC CONDITIONS.

DEAR FRIENDS
WE ARE NOT GIVING UP
WE ARE FIGHTING ON

70



by TUCSON COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT/DESIGN CENTER
Graphic Design: Daniel Zarza
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IN THE BEGINNING TUCSON
WAS COVERED WITH DARKNESS.
THERE WAS NO SUN, NO DAYS.
THE NIGHTS WERE PERPETUAL
WITHOUT STARS OR MOON.

AS TIME PASSED TUCSON BECAME COVERED WITH
SEAWATER.

THE MOUNTAINS AND VOLCANOS WERE BORN...

THEY WERE COVERED WITH ICE WITH THE COMING
OF THE GLACIERS.

WHEN THE ICE BEGAN TO MELT THE CONTINENTS
SEPARATED AND THE OCEANS REGAINED
MOST OF THE LAND.

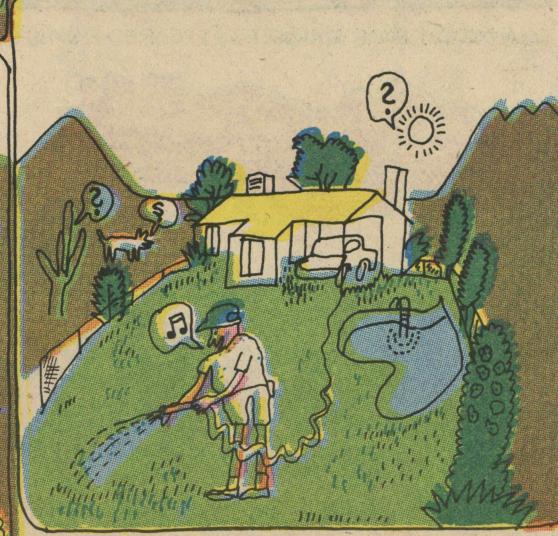
HUMANS CAME TO AMERICA 35,000 YEARS
BEFORE CHRIST. MANY STAYED TO HUNT
OR PICK FRUIT IN THE TUCSON VALLEY,
WHERE THERE WAS AN ABUNDANCE
OF WATER, LARGE TREES AND GRASSLANDS.
OTHERS CONTINUED SOUTH WHERE THEY
LATER ESTABLISHED THE GREAT
CIVILIZATIONS OF THE MAYAS,
AZTECS AND INCA.

THIS WAS NOT A DESERT 7500 YEARS AGO, BUT A GREAT DROUGHT THAT LASTED 3000
YEARS CONVERTED IT TO ITS PRESENT STATE.

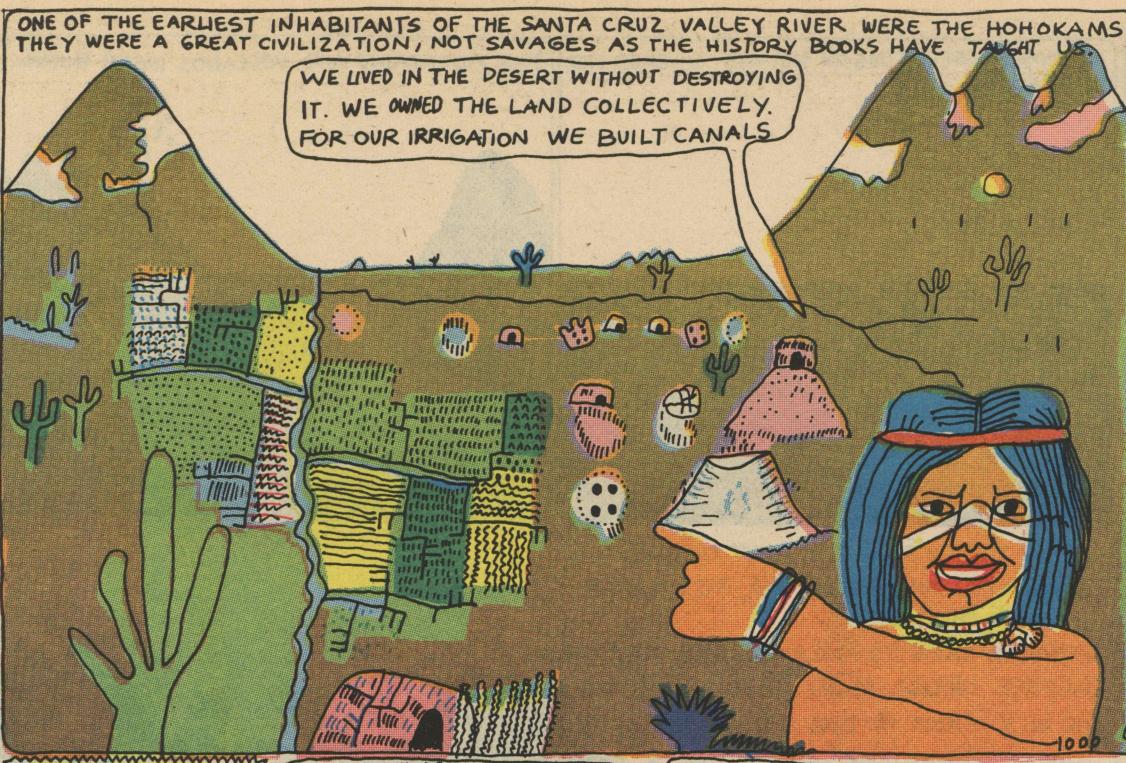


GEOLOGICALLY SPEAKING THE DESERT
IS A VERY YOUNG PHENOMENON.
THE PLANTS AND ANIMALS THAT
THRIVED IN LUSH AREAS HAD TO
ADAPT OR PERISH AS THESE AREAS
BECAME DESERTS.

THE ADAPTATION WAS MORE STRATEGIC
THAN PHYSICAL. TO SURVIVE IN THE
DESERT ONE HAD TO BE CLEVER.
PLANTS ELIMINATED THEIR LEAVES, THEIR
STEMS WERE CONVERTED TO WATER
RESERVOIRS, DEVELOPED DEEPER ROOTS,
FLOWERED AS LITTLE AS POSSIBLE USING
ITS SEEDS AS A SHELTER.
ANIMALS BECAME NOCTURNAL, LIVED
UNDERGROUND AND DEVELOPED
PANTING TO CONSERVE WATER.

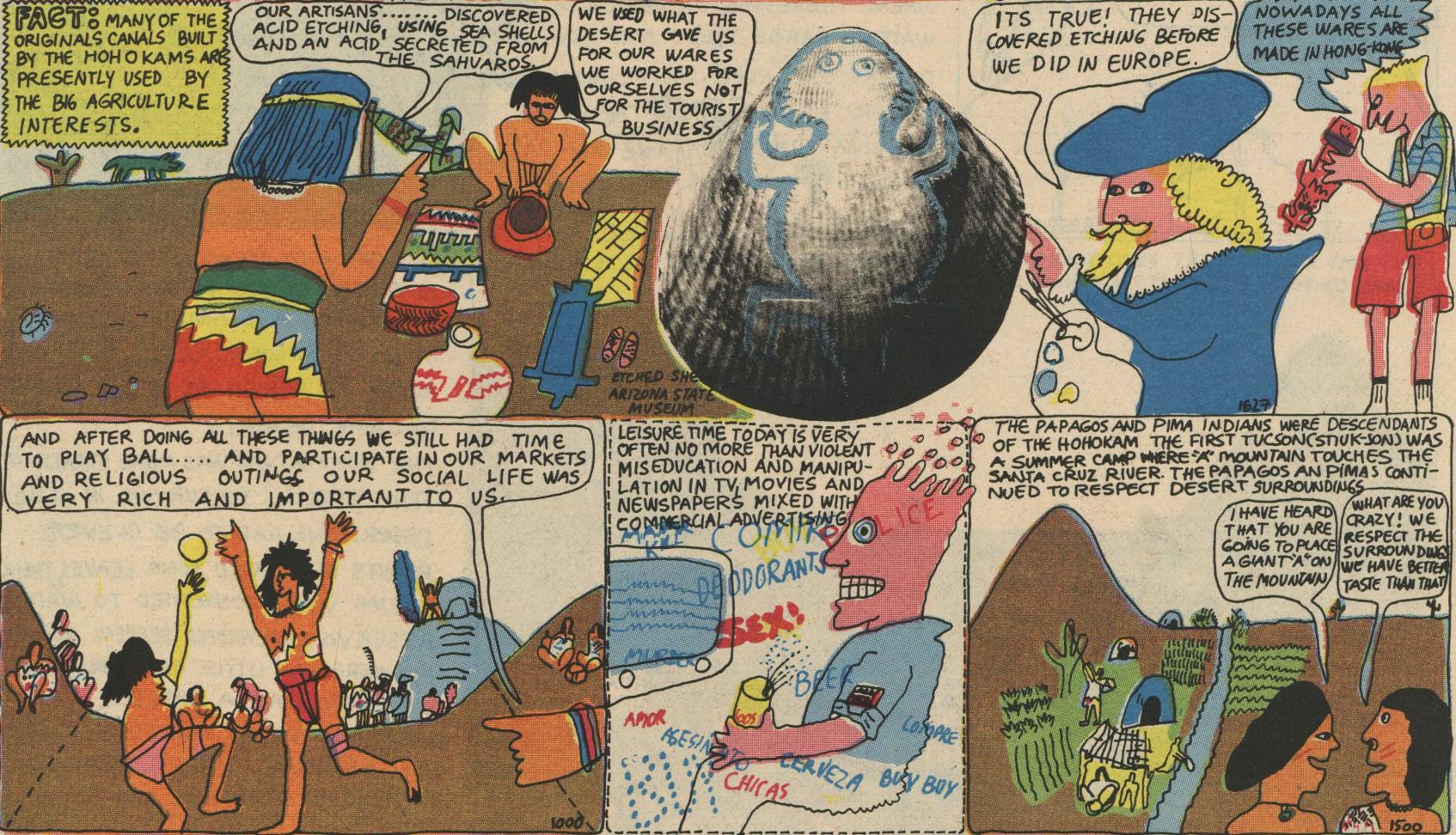


EVERYBODY THOUGHT OF SOMETHING
INCLUDING THE ANIMALS CALLED
HUMANS: INDIANS, SPANIARDS AND
MEXICANS.
EVERYBODY EXCEPT SOME RECENT
DWELLERS WHO.....

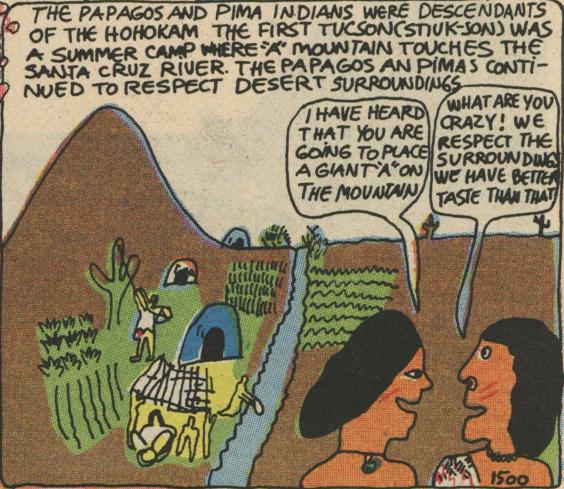
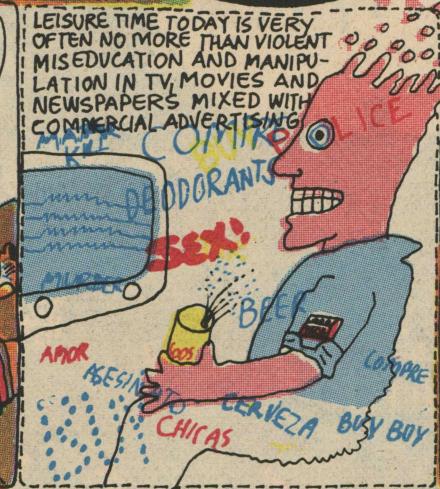
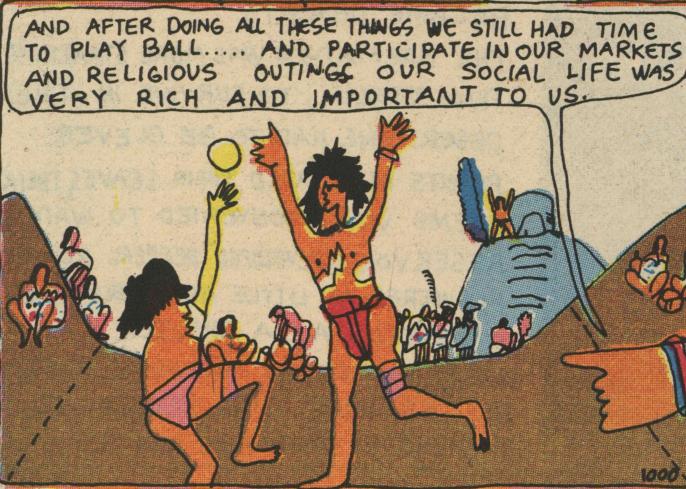


WE CULTIVATED OUR CROPS OF BEANS, SQUASH AND CORN TOGETHER. THESE BASIC STAPLES PROVIDED OUR PEOPLE WITH A COMPLETE DIET.

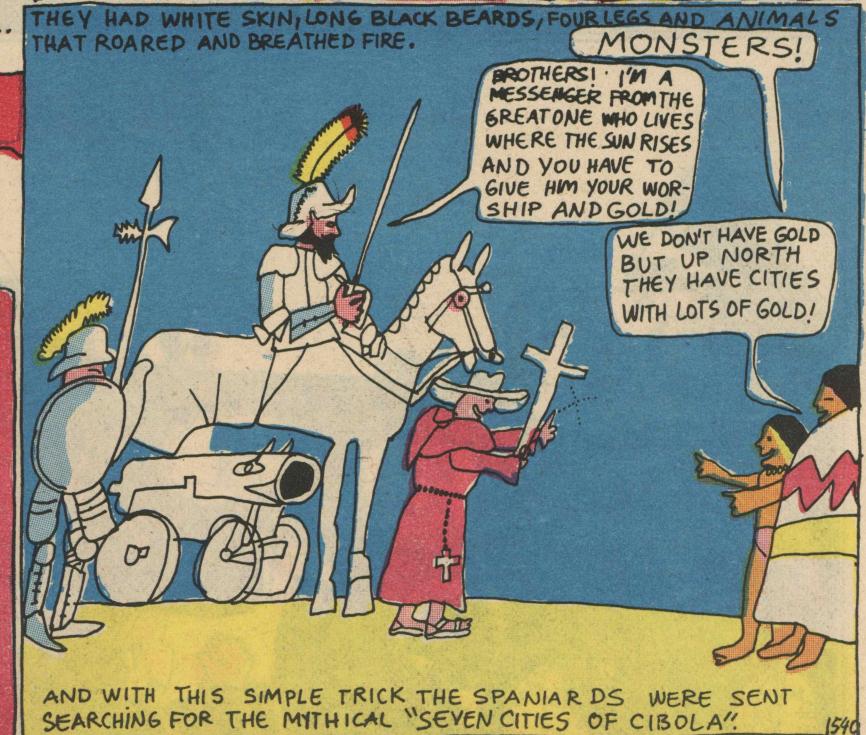
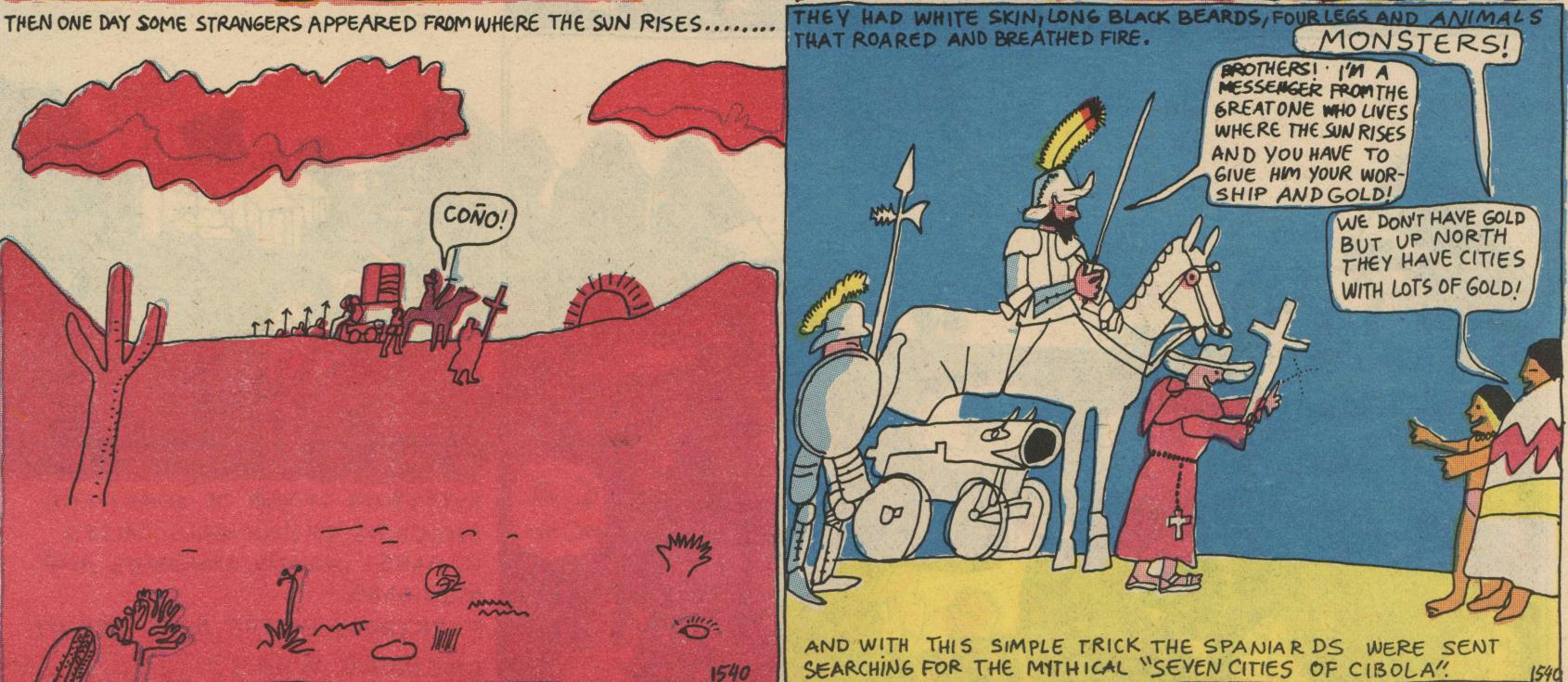
EXACTLY! CORN BEANS AND SQUASH PROVIDE PROTEINS, HYDROCARBONS AND VITAMINS THAT ARE NECESSARY FOR A COMPLETE AND WELL BALANCED DIET. ALSO BY GROWING THESE THREE CROPS TOGETHER THE SOIL IS NOT DESTROYED, FOR A SOIL REGENERATE CYCLE IS SET UP. THE NITROGENS USED UP BY THE CORN ARE REPLENISHED BY THE NITROGENOUS ROOTS OF THE BEAN PLANT. THE CORN IN TURN HELPS THE BEAN PLANT BY PROVIDING SUPPORT FOR ITS GROWTH AND SHADING THE PLANT. THE SQUASH IN TURN



1000 1627

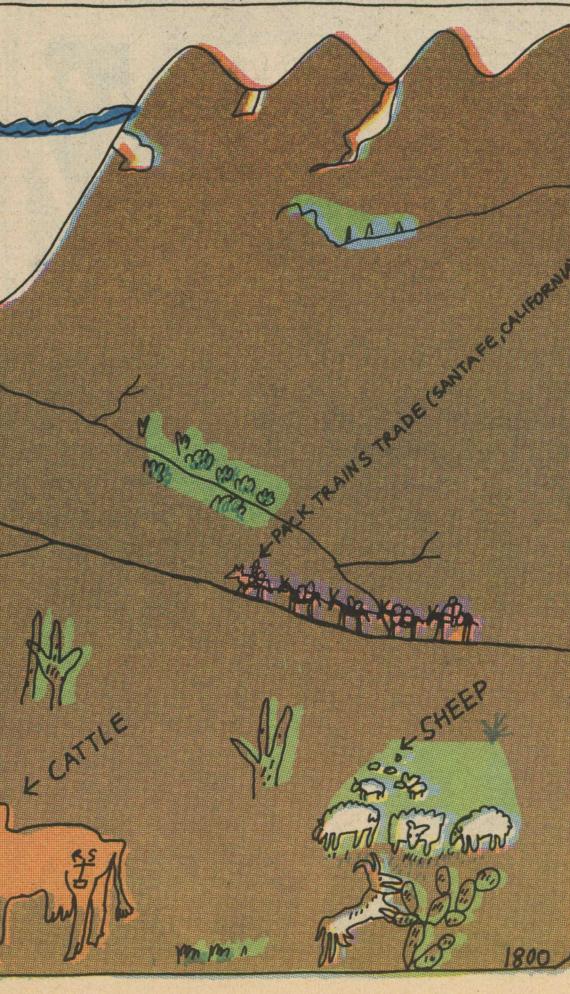
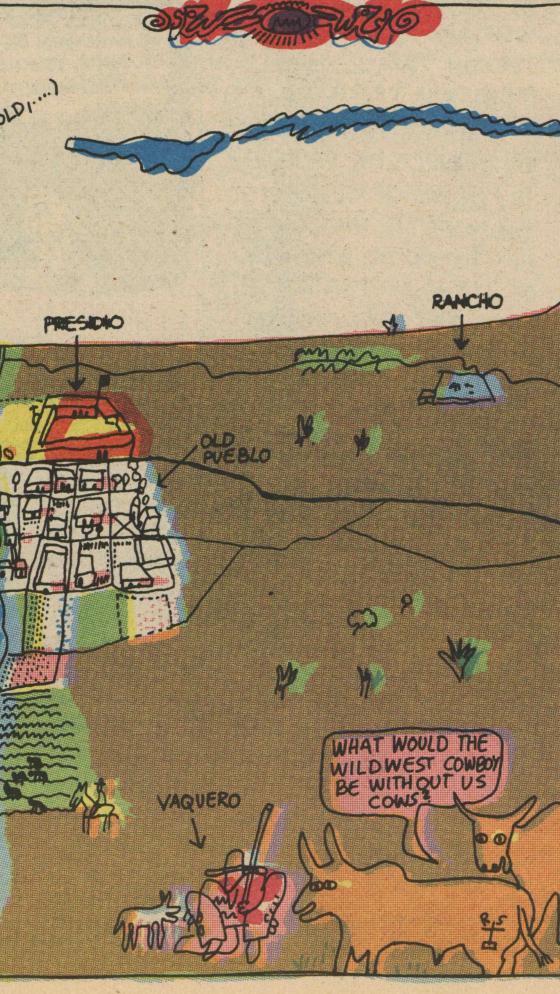
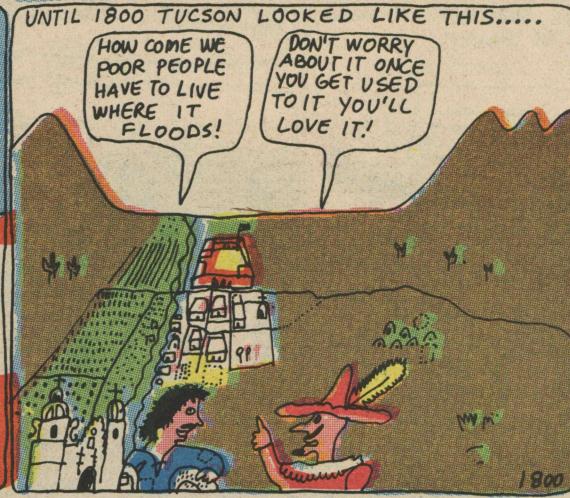
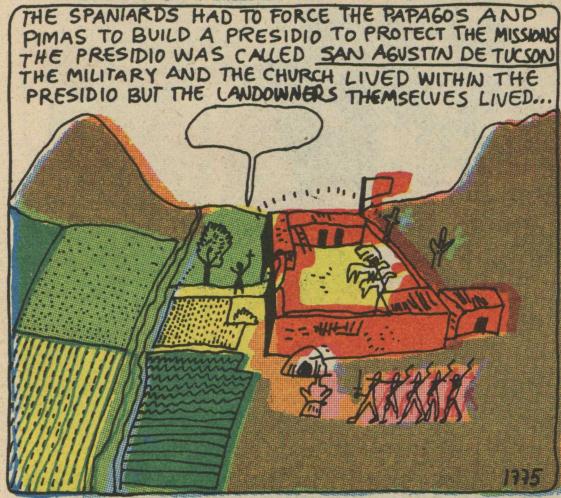
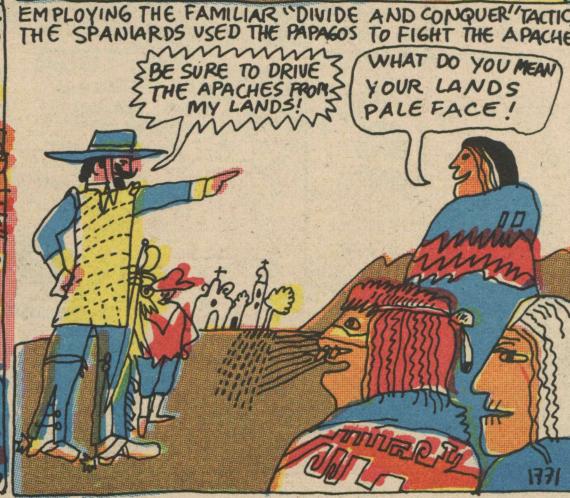
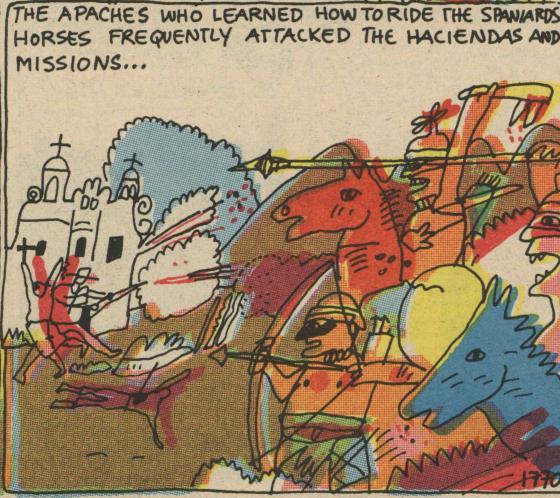
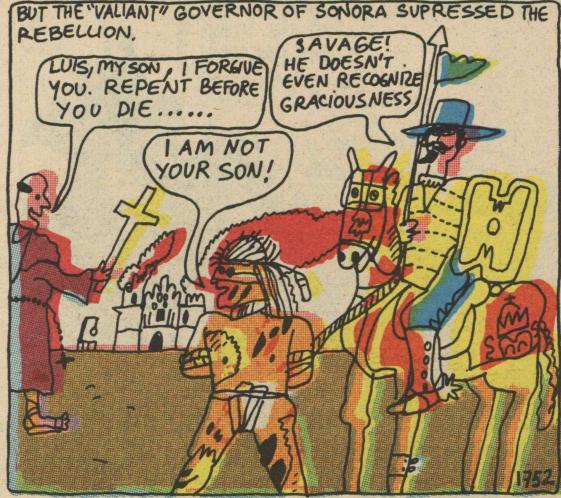
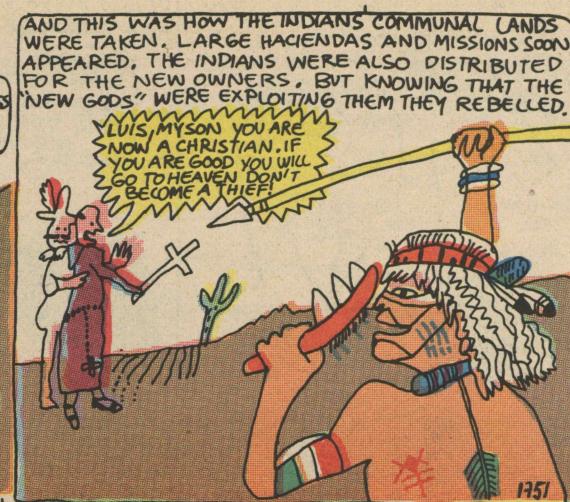
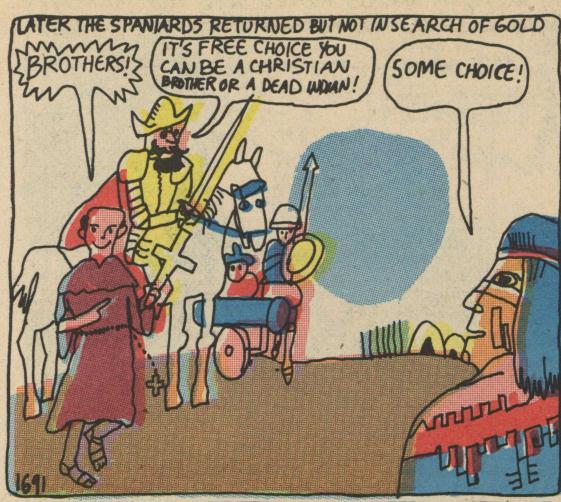


1500



1540 1540

AND WITH THIS SIMPLE TRICK THE SPANIARDS WERE SENT SEARCHING FOR THE MYTHICAL "SEVEN CITIES OF CIBOLA".



AND THEN THE 19TH CENTURY CAME...

19

IN 1821 MEXICAN INDEPENDENCE WAS DECLARED AND TUCSON BECAME A PART OF THE YOUNG REPUBLIC.

BETWEEN 1827 AND 1840 ANGLOS MOVED INTO THE MEXICAN TERRITORY WITH PARTIAL PERMISSION OF THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT.

I USED TO EAT BEANS AND WORK FOR THE GLORY OF SPAIN, NOW I EAT BEANS FOR THE GLORY OF MEXICO!

POLITICAL FREEDOM WITHOUT ECONOMIC FREEDOM IS NOTHING!



1800

1821

1825

AND WHEN THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT BECAME AWARE OF THEIR ERROR IT WAS ALREADY TOO LATE.

LATER THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS PROVOKED A WAR WITH MEXICO TO SUPPORT THE EXPANSION OF SLAVERY.

TAKE A LOOK AT THIS NUGGET!
HUM, NOT BAD!

I VOTE IN FAVOR OF DECLARING WAR AGAINST MEXICO!

ME TOO!
SO, DO I!

SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD

CATTLE SLAVE'S COTTON

1845

THE RAILROAD TYCOONS, THE LAND BARONS, THE MULES AND THE SLAVE OWNERS ENCOURAGED THE COMMON PEOPLE TO GET THEIR BRAINS BLOWN OUT.

BE BRAVE BOYS!!

1845

IN 1847 THE YOUNG, PROUD AND PROFESSIONAL MARINES INVADED VERACRUZ AND...

GIVE US YOUR ARMS GREASER!

IT'S ONLY A STICK!

1848

AND FINALLY THE TREATY OF GUADALUPE-HIDALGO WAS SIGNED.

NOW YOU ARE OURS!

1850

NEVADA UTAH CALIFORNIA ARIZONA NUEVO MEXICO

MEXICO

MAKE ROOM WE GOT NEW STARS!

1848

IN THE WAR MEXICO LOST 40% OF THEIR COUNTRY, 525.000 SQUARE MILES AND 75.000 PEOPLE.

BUT STILL THERE WERE PEOPLE WHO WANTED MORE...

MR. PRESIDENT, I HAVE SIGNED THE TREATY OF GUADALUPE!

STUPID!
WE COULD HAVE TAKEN MUCH MORE!

1853

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MEXICAN-AMERICAN WAR TUCSON WAS STILL MEXICAN TERRITORY. IT ACQUIRED SOME IMPORTANCE BECAUSE OF THE PACK-TRAIN TRADE WHICH CONNECTED SANTA FE TO THE WEST. BUT TUCSON WAS BASICALLY OF LITTLE IMPORTANCE UNTIL THE SOUTHERN-PACIFIC RAILROAD REALIZED THAT THE BEST ROUTE FOR THEIR RAILROAD LAY THROUGH THIS AREA.

SO SORRY BOSS WE HAVE VERY BIG PROBLEM TRACKS CROSS INTO MEXICO!

NO NEED TO WORRY! I WILL SPEAK TO MY MAN IN THE 'WHITE' HOUSE.

1853

MEXICO

1853

A FEW DAYS LATER AT THE "WHITE" HOUSE...

WHAT ABOUT DECLARING THE TUCSON WAR!

THIS TIME LET'S NOT I'D RATHER PAY FOR IT WITH OUR PEOPLE'S TAXES, LET'S CALL IT "THE CARDOZO PURCHASE!"

1853

DON'T YOU THINK 10 MILLION DOLLARS IS TOO MUCH FOR THIS SHITTY DESERT?

MMMM... I DON'T KNOW, I DON'T KNOW.

1853

I DON'T BELIEVE SO!

GOLD, SILVER...

MADE SO MUCH MONEY OFF THE RAILROAD AND THE LAND DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATED WITH IT.... CONSTRUCTION WAS BEGUN ON THE SOUTHERN ROUTE.

RIGHT OF WAY GIVEN TO THE SOUTHERN PACIFIC BY THE GOVERNMENT

3 MILES

WHO WANTS TO BUY A CHOICE LOT!

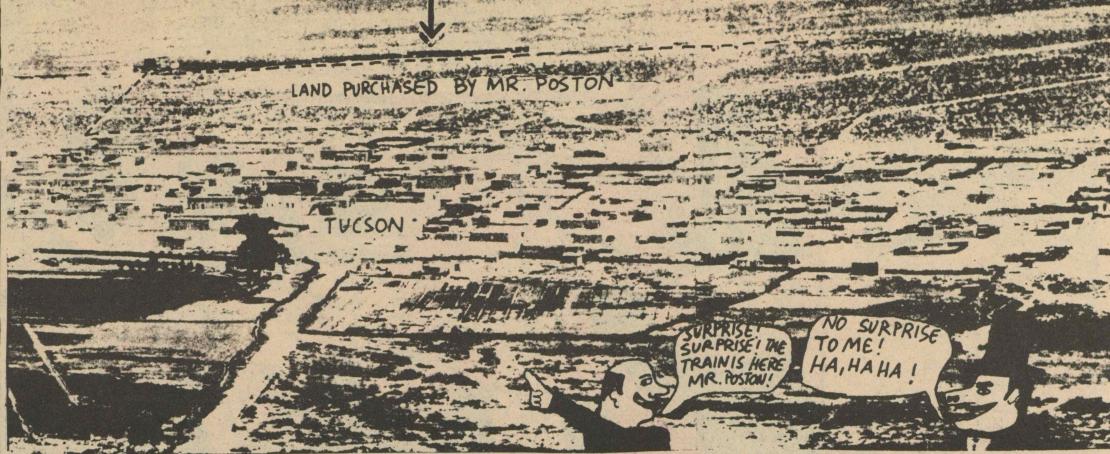
1853

AND IN TUCSON A FEW CHANGES BEGAN TO SURFACE

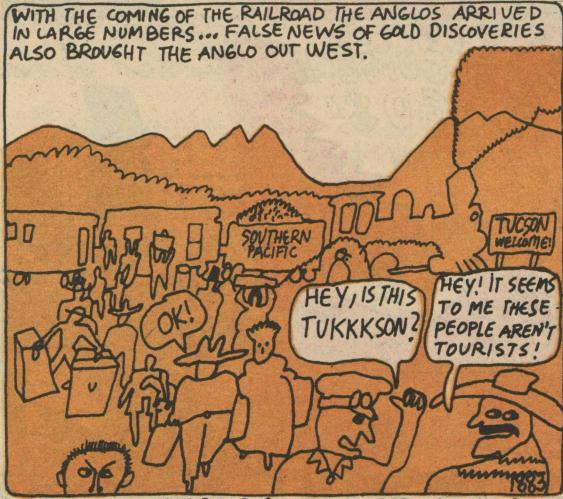


AND THE BONANZA CAME.... THE RAILROAD

(1880)



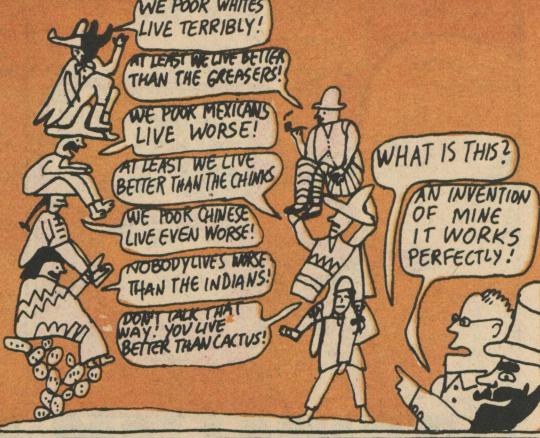
WITH THE COMING OF THE RAILROAD THE ANGLOS ARRIVED IN LARGE NUMBERS... FALSE NEWS OF GOLD DISCOVERIES ALSO BROUGHT THE ANGLO OUT WEST.



MANY WHO WORKED FOR THE RAILROAD SETTLED IN TUCSON AND MR. POSTON BUILT NEW HOMES FOR THEM ON HIS LAND. THE HOUSES WERE DISTINCTLY ANGLO, OFTEN BUILT OF IMPORTED MATERIALS AND THIS IS HOW THE FIRST ANGLO NEIGHBORHOOD WAS BORN: ARMORY PARK!



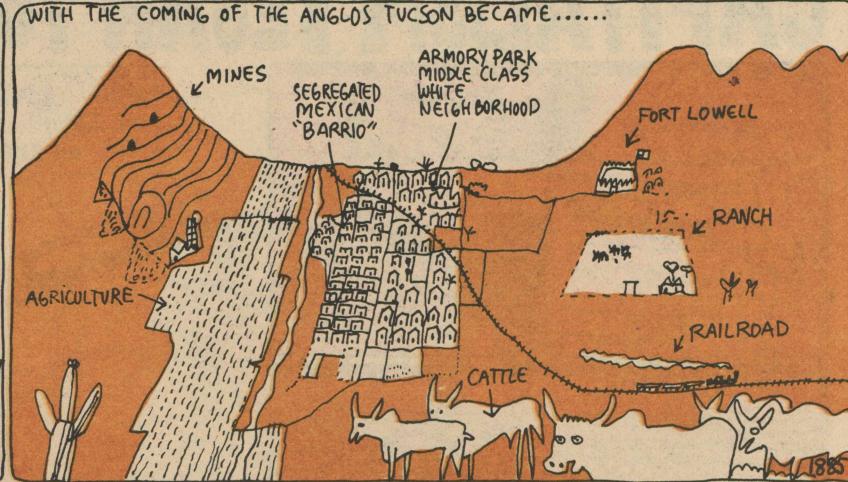
AND TO FACILITATE EXPLOITATION THE POOR WERE DIVIDED BY RACISM.



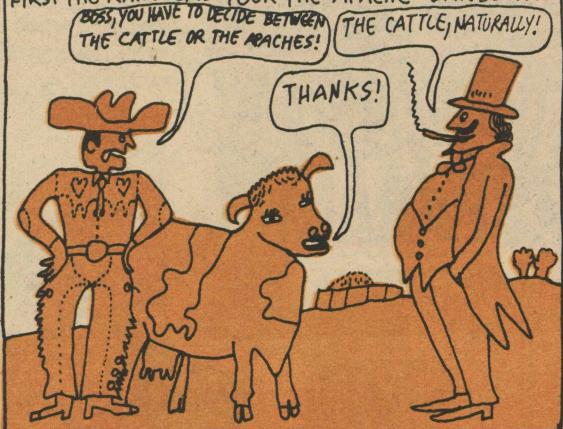
UNORGANIZED THE POOR COULD NOT DESTROY THEIR REAL ENEMIES SO INSTEAD THEY WENT ABOUT DESTROYING AND DELUDING THEMSELVES. AND THE RICH EXPLOITED THEM EVEN IN THEIR OWN SELF DESTRUCTION.



DURING THESE YEARS OPIUM DEN FLOURISHED IN TUCSON'S CHINATOWN. COCK FIGHTS, SUICIDES, LYNCHINGS AND KILLINGS WERE EVERY DAY HAPPENINGS IN THE BARRO LIBRE, CALLED 'LIBRE' BECAUSE YOU COULD DO ANYTHING WITHOUT WORRYING ABOUT THE POLICE WHO WERE BUSY AS USUAL GUARDING THE PROPERTIES OF THE RICH. THIS IS HOW THE MOVEMENT BEGAN AGAINST THE CHINESE (WAR OF THE TUNGS) TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR THE EXPULSION ACT.



GENERALLY SPEAKING THE WILDWEST WAS JUST THE OPPOSITE OF WHAT WE HAVE SEEN IN THE HOLLYWOOD MOVIES. FIRST THE RANCHERS TOOK THE APACHE LANDS....



THE RANCHERS BEGAN THE WAR AGAINST THE APACHES BY MASSACRING UNARMED APACHE WOMEN AND CHILDREN AT FORT GRANT (APACHE CHILDREN SURVIVED). LATER THE ARMY INTERVENED USING BLACK COMPANIES CALLED 'BUFFALO SOLDIERS' BY THE APACHES A CLASSIC EXAMPLE OF USING A POOR MINORITY TO FIGHT ANOTHER.



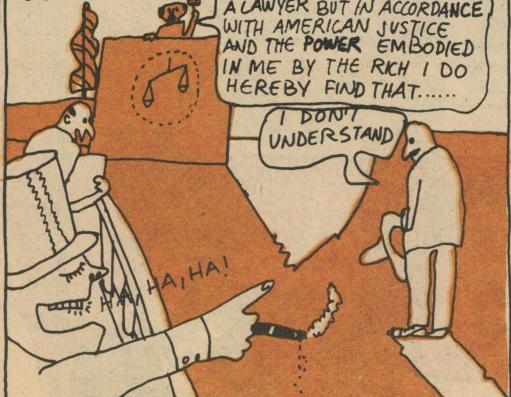
THEN CAME THE MOVEMENT AGAINST THE MEXICANS WHOSE LANDS WERE TAKEN WITH 'NEW ANGLO LAWS'.



IN ADDITION TO INVALIDATING MEXICAN TITLES THE RICH ACQUIRED MINERAL RIGHTS TO VAST TRACTS OF LAND THROUGH THE "LEGAL" MEANS OF MINING CLAIMS.



ALSO BY LAW THE COURTS, THE SCHOOLS AND THE "LEGAL BUSINESS" WAS DONE IN ENGLISH. MEXICAN AND INDIAN CULTURES AND LANGUAGES WERE RIDICULED.



PERSONS WHO RESISTED THESE "LEGAL" ACTIONS SUCH AS JOAQUIN MURRIETA, CHENO CORTINA, THE GORRAS BLANCAS AND MANY OTHERS WERE CALLED "OUTLAWS" AND BANDITS...

WILL BE EXHIBITED FOR ONE DAY ONLY!

AT THE STOCKTON HOUSE!

THIS DAY, AUG. 10, 1885. S. H. LYDIL & CO.

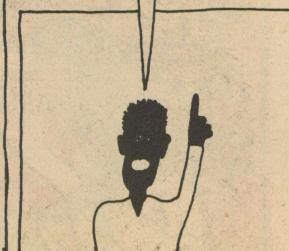
THE HEAD OF THE renowned Bandit!

JOAQUIN!

AND THE HAND OF THREE FINGERED JACK!

THE NOTORIOUS BORDER LAND BURGLAR.

IN AFRICA THIS PROCESS IS CALLED COLONIALISM!



BUT THE THINGS WEREN'T AS SMOOTH AS THE LAST PAGE SHOWS. THE CAPITALIST HAD THEIR PROBLEMS. THE WORKERS GOT TIRED OF WORKING LONG HOURS UNDER HORRIBLE WORKING CONDITIONS. THEY WANTED AN EIGHT HOUR DAY AND BETTER WAGES. THE CAPITALIST REFUSED THESE DEMANDS AND THE WORKERS OFTEN WENT ON STRIKE, AS IN THE CASE OF THE CLIFTON-MORENCI STRIKE WHICH ENDED WITH THE INTERVENTION OF THE FEDERAL TROOPS. SOME GROUPS SUCH AS "THE WOBBLIES" (IWW) WORKED TO UNITE THE WORKERS OF ALL RACES. IN THE BISBEE STRIKE THE CAPITALISTS FORCED ANGLO AND CHICANO WOBBLIES INTO BOXCARS TO BE TAKEN OUT INTO THE DESERT AND LEFT THERE.

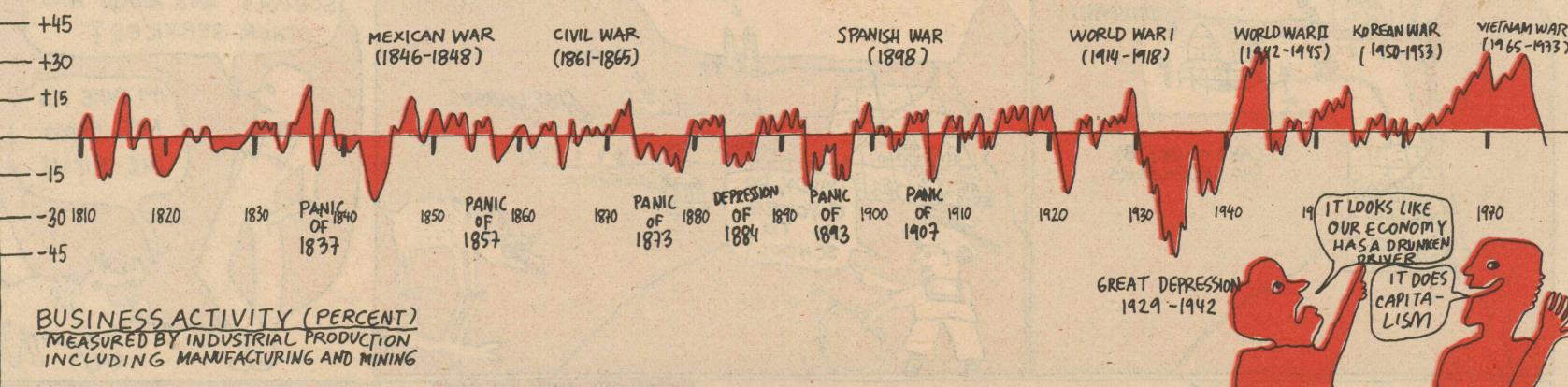
THE ANARCHY OF PRODUCTION, THE WILD RACE FOR PROFITS CREATED AN EXCESS OF PRODUCTS, WHICH THE WORKING CLASS COULD NOT AFFORD BECAUSE OF THEIR LOW WAGES. THIS LED TO ONE INDUSTRY'S BANKRUPTCY AFTER ANOTHER UNTIL RECESSIONS, PANICS, AND GREAT DEPRESSIONS CAME IN.....

THE WORKING CLASS AND THE EMPLOYING CLASS HAVE NOTHING IN COMMON THERE CAN BE NO PEACE AS LONG HUNGER AND WANT ARE FOUND AMONG MILLIONS OF WORKING PEOPLE AND THE FEW WHO ARE THE EMPLOYING CLASS HAVE ALL THE GOOD THINGS OF LIFE!

THESE
GUYS ARE
DANGEROUS

BETWEEN THESE TWO CLASSES
A STRUGGLE MUST GO UNTIL
THE WORKERS OF THE WORLD
ORGANIZE AS A CLASS, TAKE
POSSESSION OF THE EARTH
AND THE MACHINERY OF PRODUCTION
AND ABOLISH THE WAGE SYSTEM

THESE PEOPLE
ARE ALMOST
AS BAD AS
THE RECESSIONS



AND THE CAPITALIST
NEVER TIRED OF
FOOLING THE WORKING
CLASS WITH RACISM
AS THE CAUSE
OF THE PROBLEM

DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR

BRING IN THE MEXICAN
WORKERS TO GROW FOOD

AND WORK IT

WAR...

THE SNAKE

SPANISH WAR

WORLD WAR I

WORLD WAR II (1943-1945)

KOREAN WAR

VIETNAM WAR
1965-1973

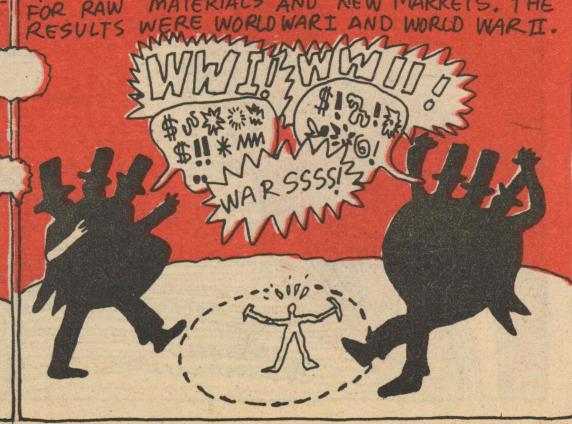
A political cartoon by Herblock. The title at the top reads 'DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR..... BRACERO PROGRAM!'. In the center, Uncle Sam, wearing a top hat and a monocle, has a wide, welcoming smile. He is holding a speech bubble that says 'WE LOVE MEXICANS, ESPECIALLY ALL THE ONES WHO WORK FOR US!' Below him, a speech bubble from a factory chimney says 'WE WELCOME AMIGOS!'. To the left, a factory is shown with a sign that says 'MADE IN MEXICO'. In the foreground, a sign on a post says 'USA' and another sign in front of it says 'YES, WE ARE OPEN'. Uncle Sam is pointing towards the 'USA' sign. A speech bubble from another chimney says 'TRY OUR PARADISE'. A question mark is inside a speech bubble above the chimney. The background is a stylized red and white.

A political cartoon from 1946. At the top, the text reads "AFTER WORLD WAR II..... WETBACK PROGRAM." Below, a large, white, stylized figure of a Mexican man is shown running away from a large, jagged red starburst. The starburst contains the word "BLAM!" in red. To the right, a speech bubble from a man in a suit and hat says "DEPORT HIM!". In the foreground, a smaller Mexican man with a sombrero and poncho is carrying a sign that points left and reads "MEXICO". Another sign nearby says "MANZO".

BUT EVEN BIGGER PROBLEMS DEVELOPED WHEN MONOPOLIES FROM ONE COUNTRY CAME IN CONFLICT WITH MONOPOLIES FROM ANOTHER COUNTRIES IN THE SEARCH FOR RAW MATERIALS AND NEW MARKETS. THE RESULTS WERE WORLD WAR I AND WORLD WAR II.

THE CAPITALIST CRISIS REPEATED EVERY 10-15 YEARS.
TO ATTEMPT TO AVOID THIS THE CAPITALIST DID AWAY
WITH THIS COMPETITIVE "FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM"
BY FORMING A FEW BIG COMPANIES.

FINALLY THERE WERE ONLY A HANDFUL OF BIG COMPANIES WHICH COULDN'T ELIMINATE EACH OTHER AND SO TOGETHER THEY DIVIDED UP THE MARKETS AND RAW MATERIALS FORMING MONOPOLIES AND TRUSTS. THESE MONOPOLIES CONTROLLED THE BANKS AND THE GOVERNMENT.



URBAN DEVELOPMENT IN ARIZONA WAS VERY SLOW. BETWEEN 1880 AND 1900, 90% OF ARIZONA'S POPULATION WAS RURAL

IT'S PRETTY HARD WORKING FOR AN HONEST LIVING. I THINK I'LL GO INTO CITY LAND SPECULATION! MAYBE OPEN A BANK OR A REAL ESTATE COMPANY!

INSTEAD OF GROWING LETTUCE I CAN USE MY LAND TO GROW HOUSES..... IT'S MORE PROFITABLE!

THE UNIVERSITY WAS AN EARLY EXAMPLE OF URBAN LAND SPECULATION

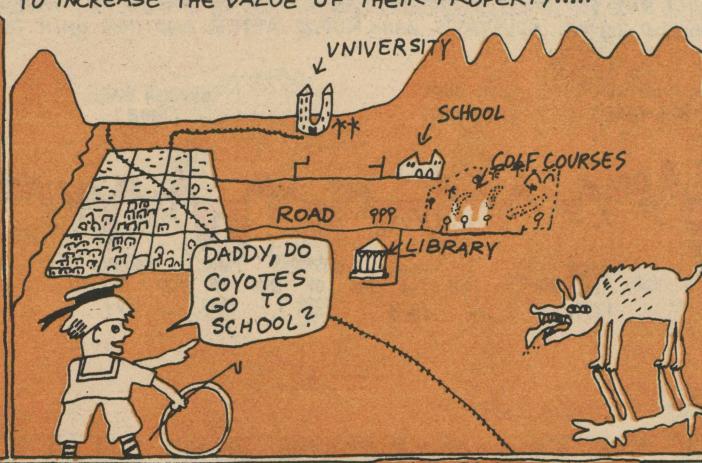
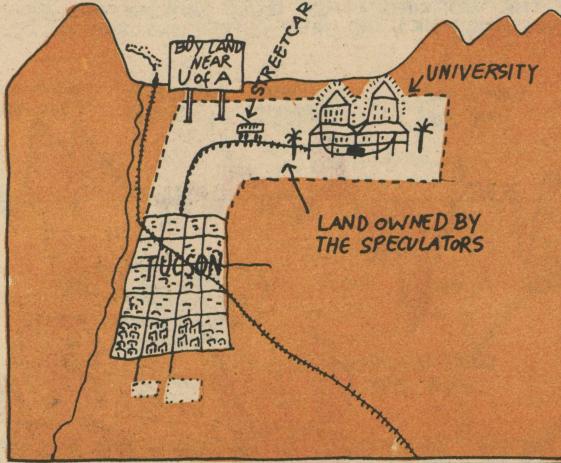
EXCUSE ME, PROFESSOR BUT, I CAN'T UNDERSTAND WHY THEY ARE BUILDING THE UNIVERSITY ON THE OUTSKIRTS?

YOU MUST STUDY CAPITALISM A LITTLE BIT MORE TO UNDERSTAND THIS MY SON!

NOW WE UNDERSTAND!

PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND SERVICES WERE USED BY THE SPECULATOR TO INCREASE THE VALUE OF THEIR PROPERTY.....

1905

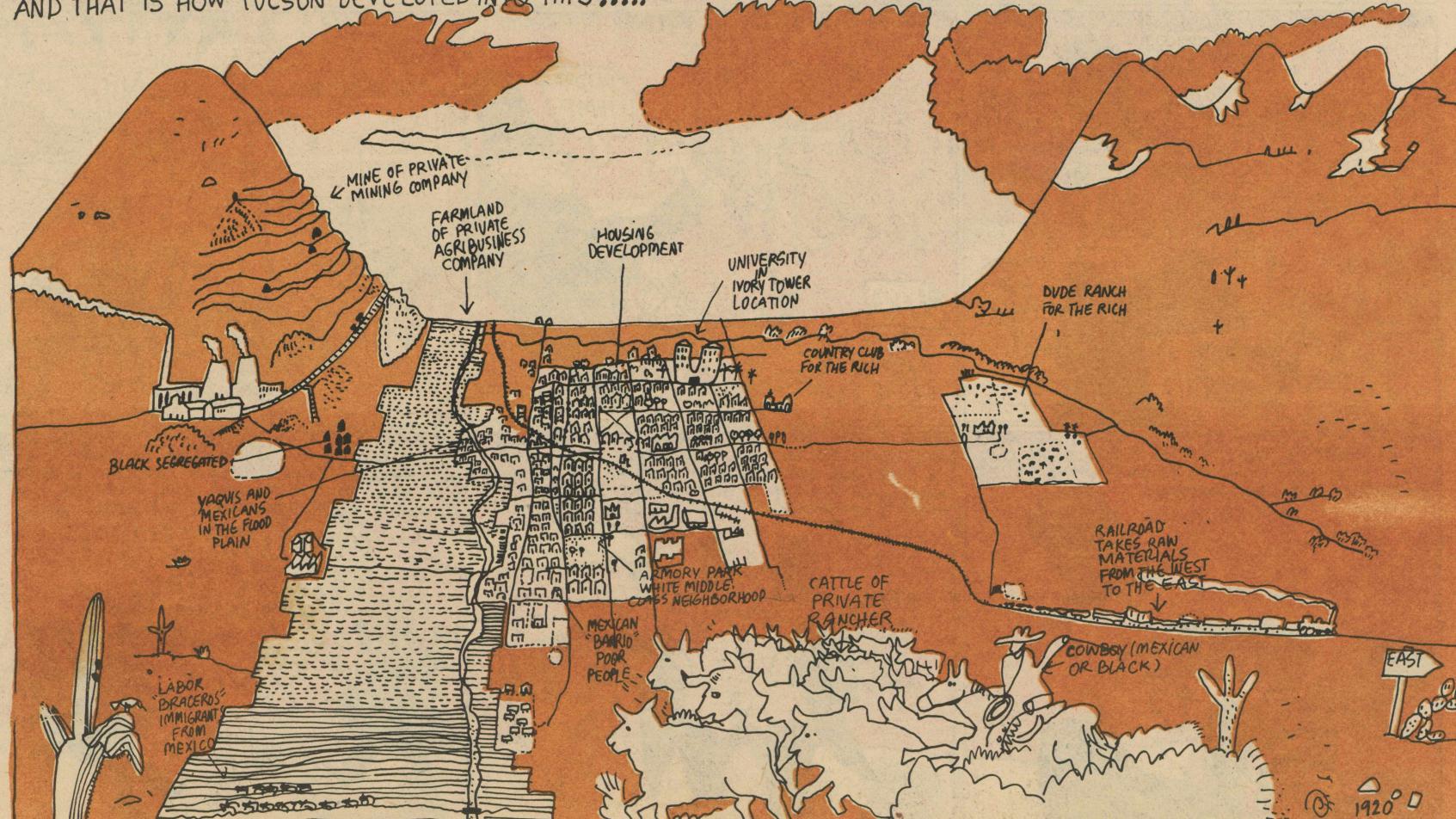


FROM "PUBLIC" TAXES



THE WORKING CLASS! THE MAJORITY OF THEM WERE MINORITIES UP UNTIL 1950 AND SINCE THAT TIME MINORITIES STILL OCCUPY THE MOST BACK BREAKING JOBS.

AND THAT IS HOW TUCSON DEVELOPED INTO THIS.....

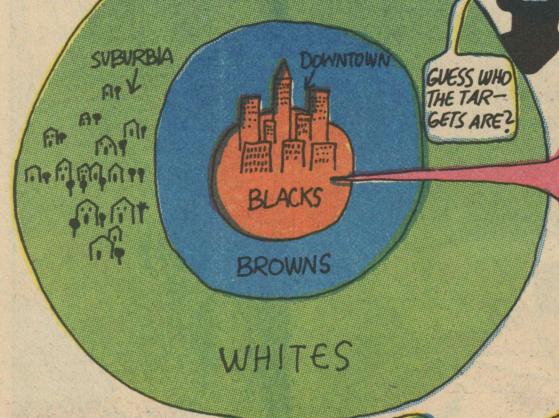


FOLLOWING THE SECOND WORLD WAR

SUBURBANIZATION
OF
AMERICAN CITIES
AND THE GREAT MIGRATION
TO TUCSON!

DURING AND AFTER WORLD WAR II
MANY NON WHITES LEFT THE SOUTH
TO TRY TO FIND JOBS IN THE
INDUSTRIAL NORTHERN AND EASTERN
CITIES. IN THE 1940'S AND 1950'S SE-
GREATION WAS STILL THE LAW OF
THE LAND, NON-WHITES COULD NOT
LIVE IN WHITE NEIGHBORHOODS, ATTEND
WHITE SCHOOLS, EAT AT WHITE
RESTAURANTS ETC....

OUR CITIES CAME TO RESEMBLE BULLSEYES
FOR SHOOTING PRACTICE!



THE CAPITALIST PROCESS OF SUBURBANIZATION CREATED ENORMOUS POLLUTION, POVERTY, INASTE AND HUMAN SUFFERING...

Room for your
horse

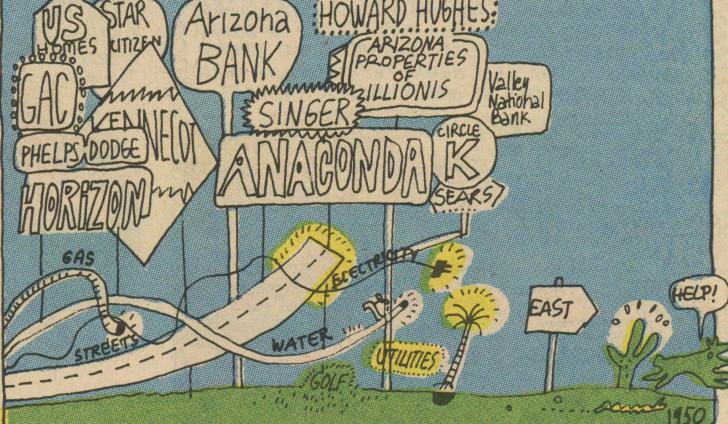


WHITES

BY THE MIDDLE OF 1950'S
MANY WHITES BEGAN TO LEAVE
THE EAST FOR ARIZONA AND
OTHER STATES HOPING TO GET
AWAY FROM ALL THIS.
NATIONALLY THE WHITE FLIGHT
WAS FROM EAST TO WEST.
ARIZONA IS THE FASTEST
GROWING STATE IN USA.
BETWEEN 1940 AND 1975
TUCSON'S POPULATION
GREW FROM 58,000 TO
450,000 INHABITANTS

WELCOME
AMIGOS

MANY OF THE SAME CORPORATIONS
WHO HAD PRODUCED SUBURBIA
AND POLLUTION IN THE EAST WERE
ALSO IN THE WEST WAITING FOR
THE NEWCOMERS TO EXPLOIT
THEM. CORPORATIONS WHO WERE
TRADITIONALLY ASSOCIATED WITH
RAW MATERIALS, CHEMICALS, OIL
AND DEFENSE BEGAN TO GET INVOLVED
IN LAND AND HOUSING DEVELOPMENT
TO REAP HUGE PROFITS.



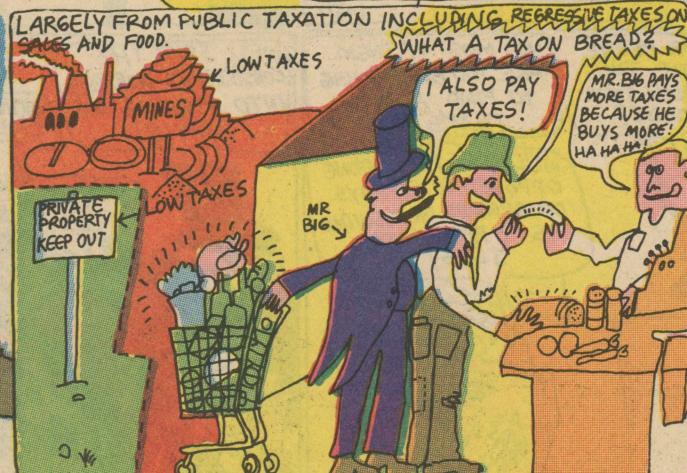
AND TO AVOID FUTURE COMPETITION WITHIN THE CITY AND ASSURE ITSELF
GREAT DEMANDS OF LAND, THE RICH SET UP ZONING ORDINANCES AND CO-
MITEES TO CONTROL THE SIZE OF LAND PARCELS AND THE LOCATION OF
PUBLIC SERVICES.

WE'RE WRITING UP AN
ORDINANCE CONTROLLING...
BIG LOTS, WIDE STREETS, R-1, B-2...

THAT'S THE WAY I LIKE
IT MARCUS!

SEEMS
RIGHT
TO ME!

AND WHERE DOES THE
CAPITALIST GET THE
MONEY TO PAY FOR
THE ROADS/SCHOOLS/
GOLF COURSES, ETC.!



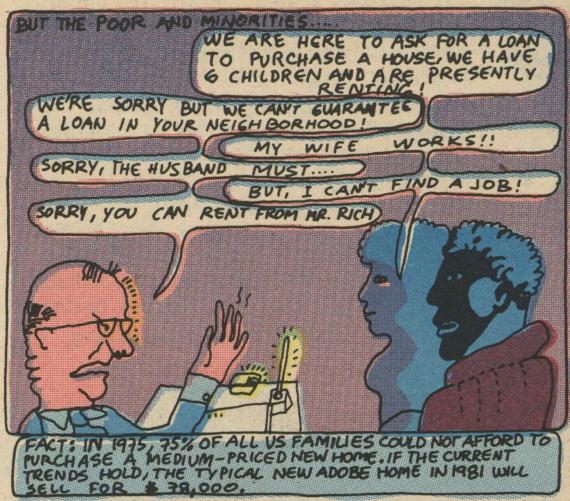
WE'D LIKE A SMALL LITTLE
LOT FOR A LITTLE ADOBE
HOUSE THAT DOESN'T USE
MUCH WATER OR ENERGY!

I'M SORRY IT'S AGAINST THE
LAW. OUR ZONING ORDINANCE,
BUILDING CODE, AND SET BACK
REQUIREMENTS DON'T ALLOW IT.
CAN I INTEREST YOU IN A 7000
SQUARE FOOT "R-1" LOT WITH
OUR SPLIT LEVEL "CONQUISTADOR"
MODEL - SOLID PLASTIC WITH
AN AIR CONDITIONED
FRONT YARD AND WATER FALL...



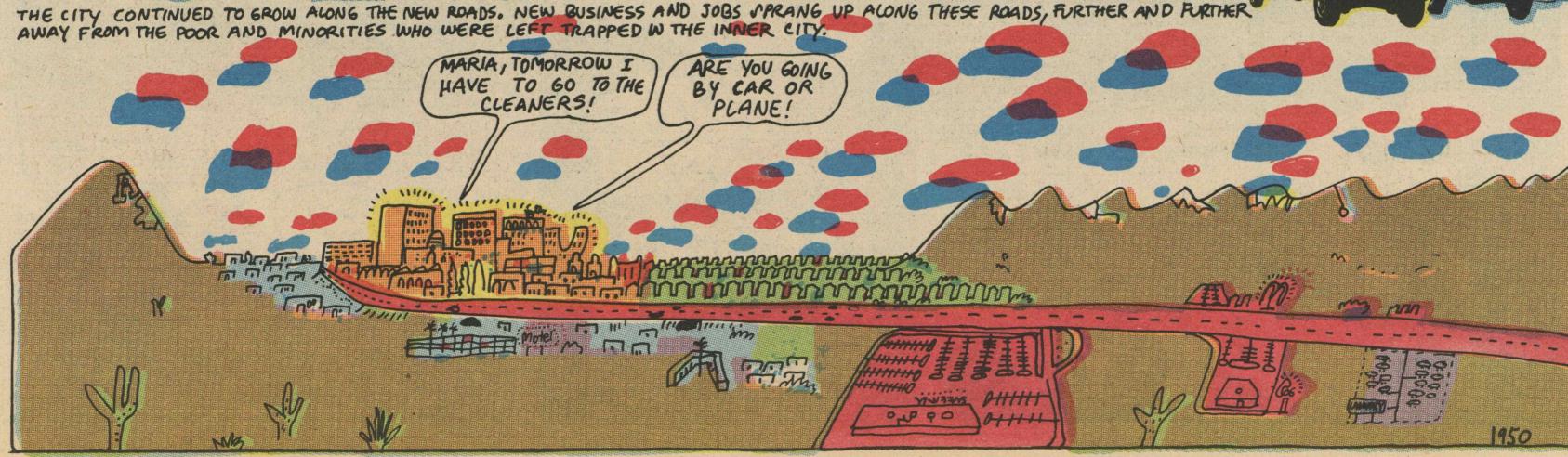
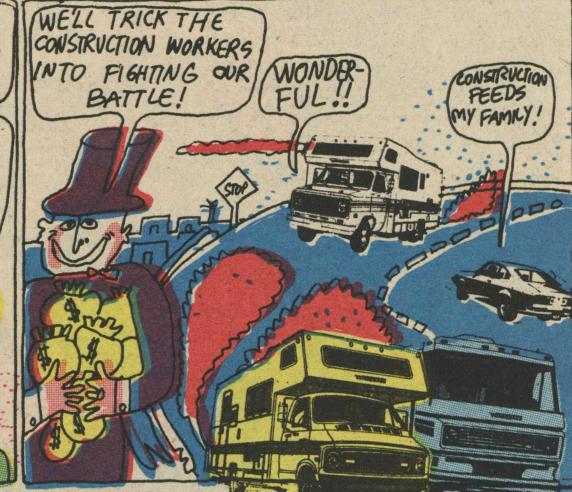
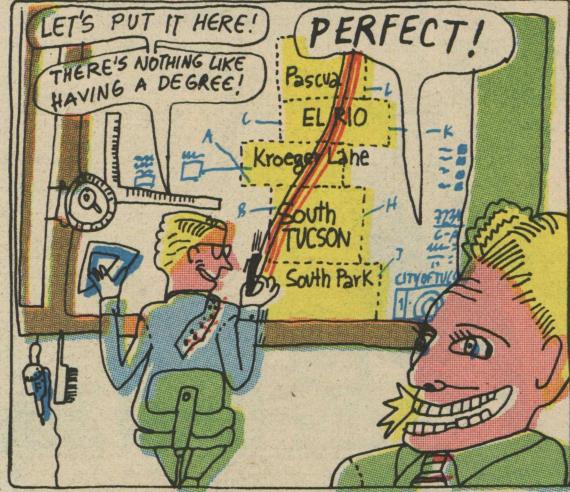
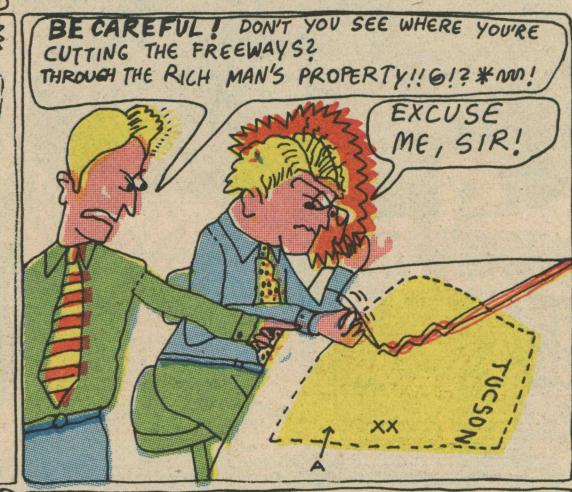
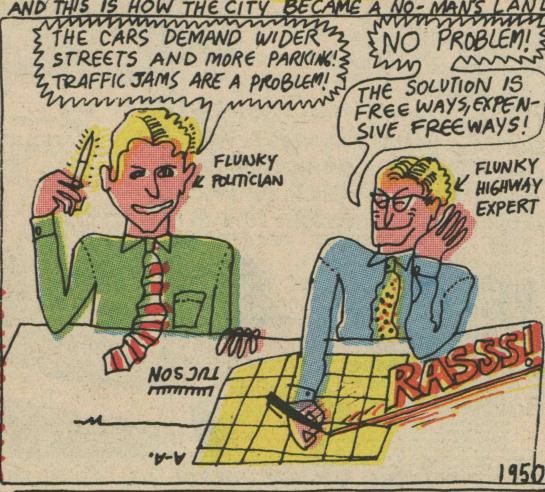
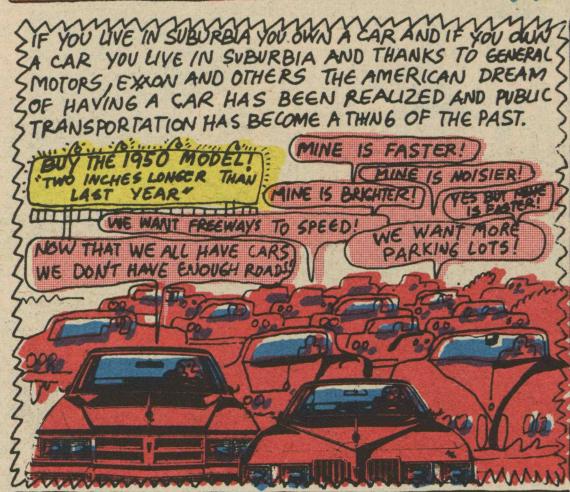
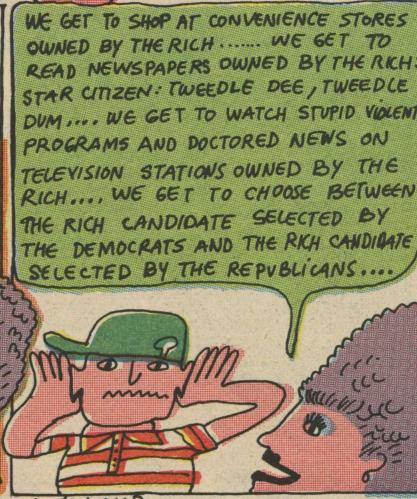
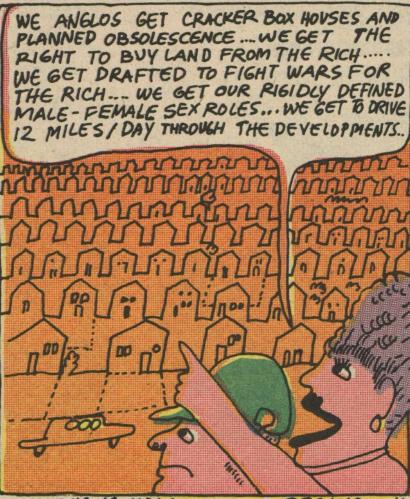
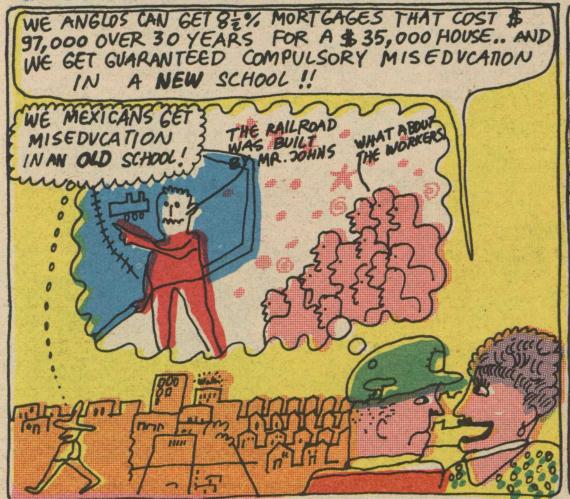
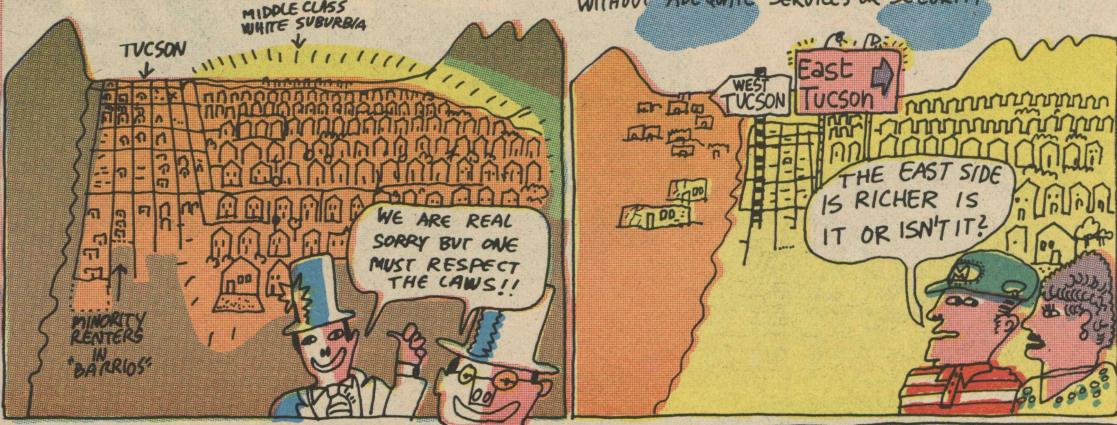
AS HOMES BECAME A COMMODITY THEIR PRICES
INCREASED SO THAT ONLY RICH PEOPLE COULD AFFORD
THEM. THE GOVERNMENT THROUGH FHA STARTED
SUBSIDIZING MORTGAGES SO THAT THE MIDDLE
INCOME PEOPLE WHO WERE IN THE MAJORITY
IN TUCSON COULD AFFORD A HOME. FHA REQUIRED
THAT ONE HAVE A STEADY JOB AND STABLE
LIVING SITUATION, SO THAT ONE COULD WORK THE
REST OF HIS LIFE TO PAY FOR HIS DREAM HOUSE;
A SMALL HOUSE WITH A BACKYARD AND TWO CAR
GARAGE



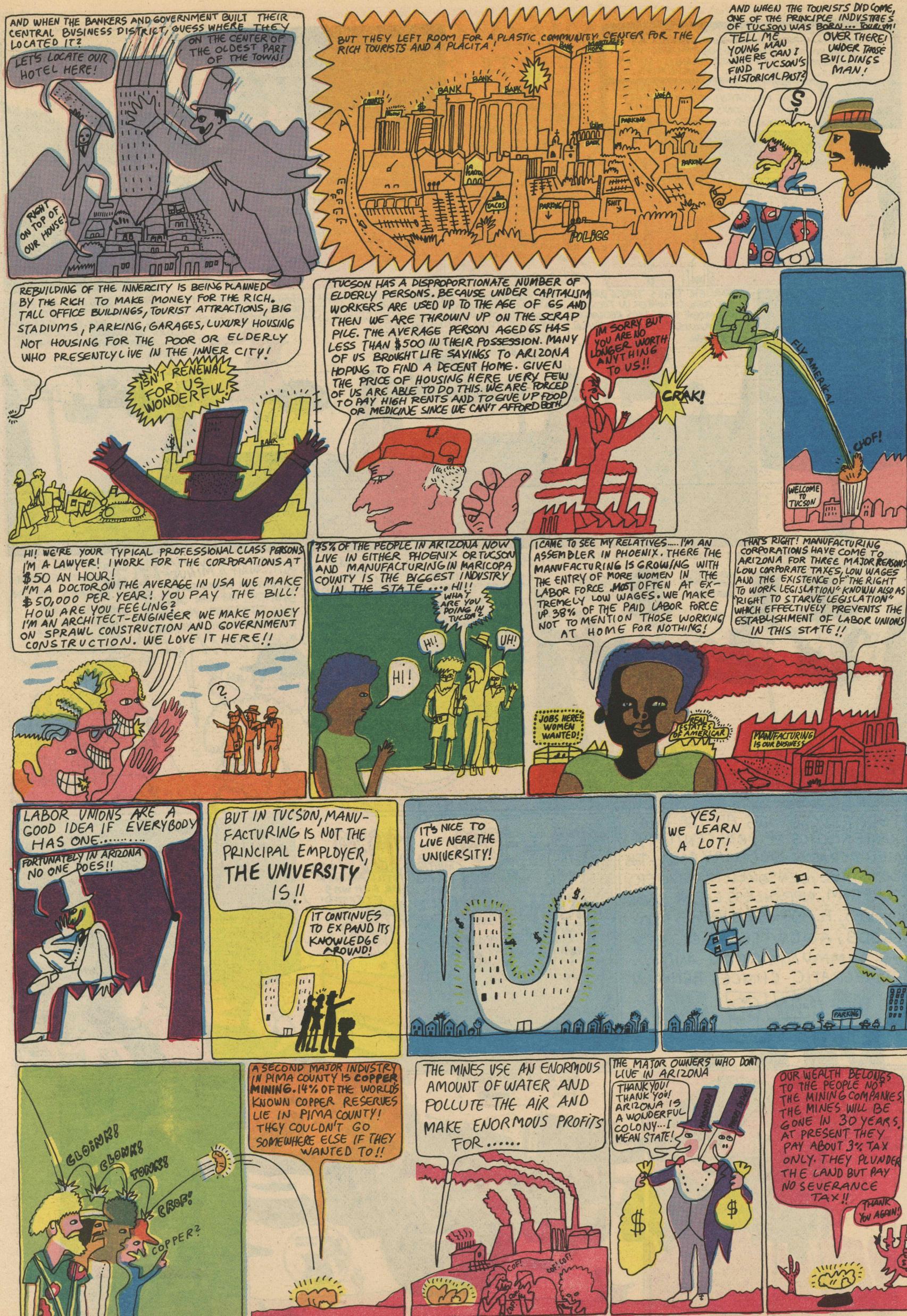


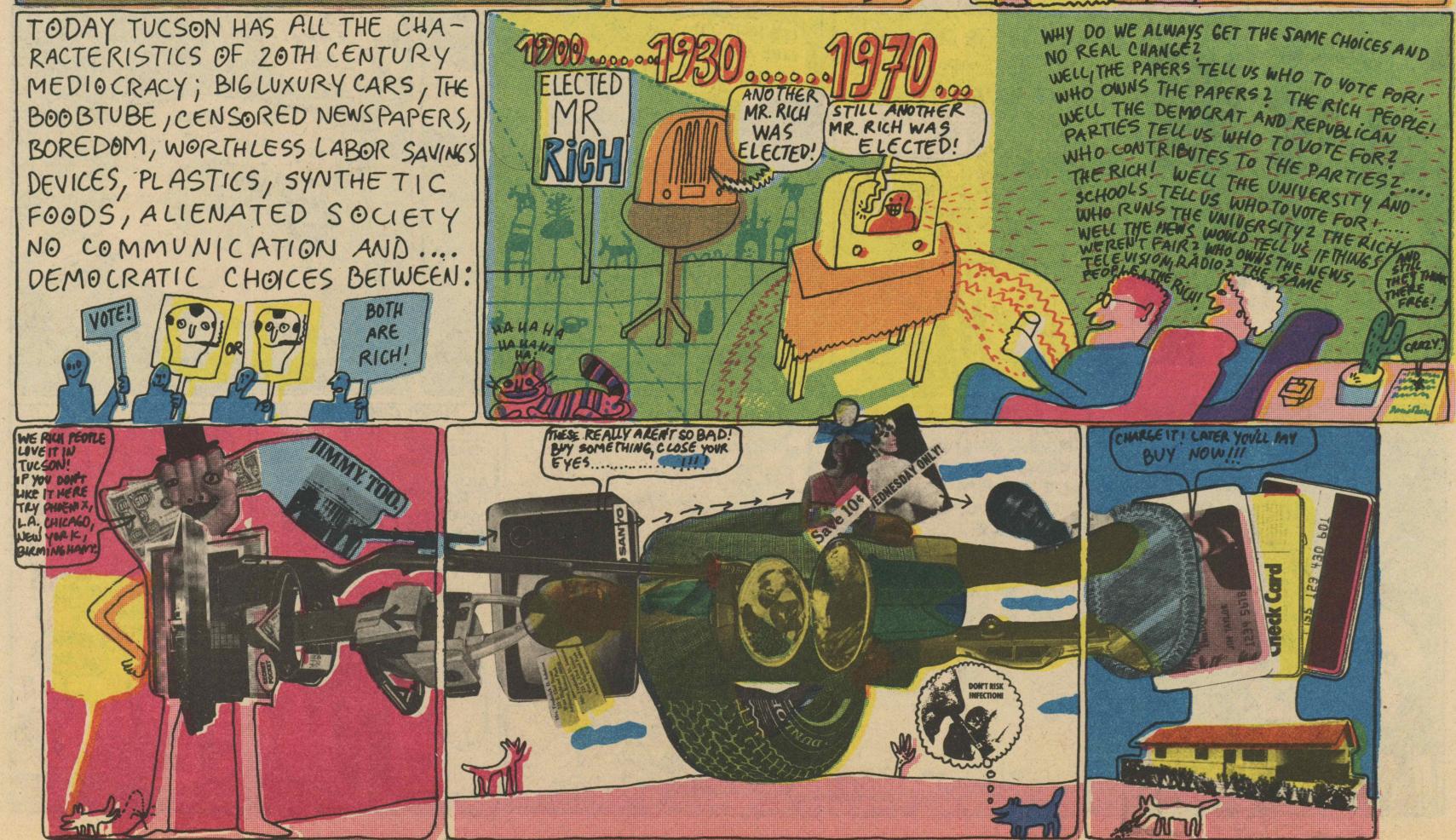
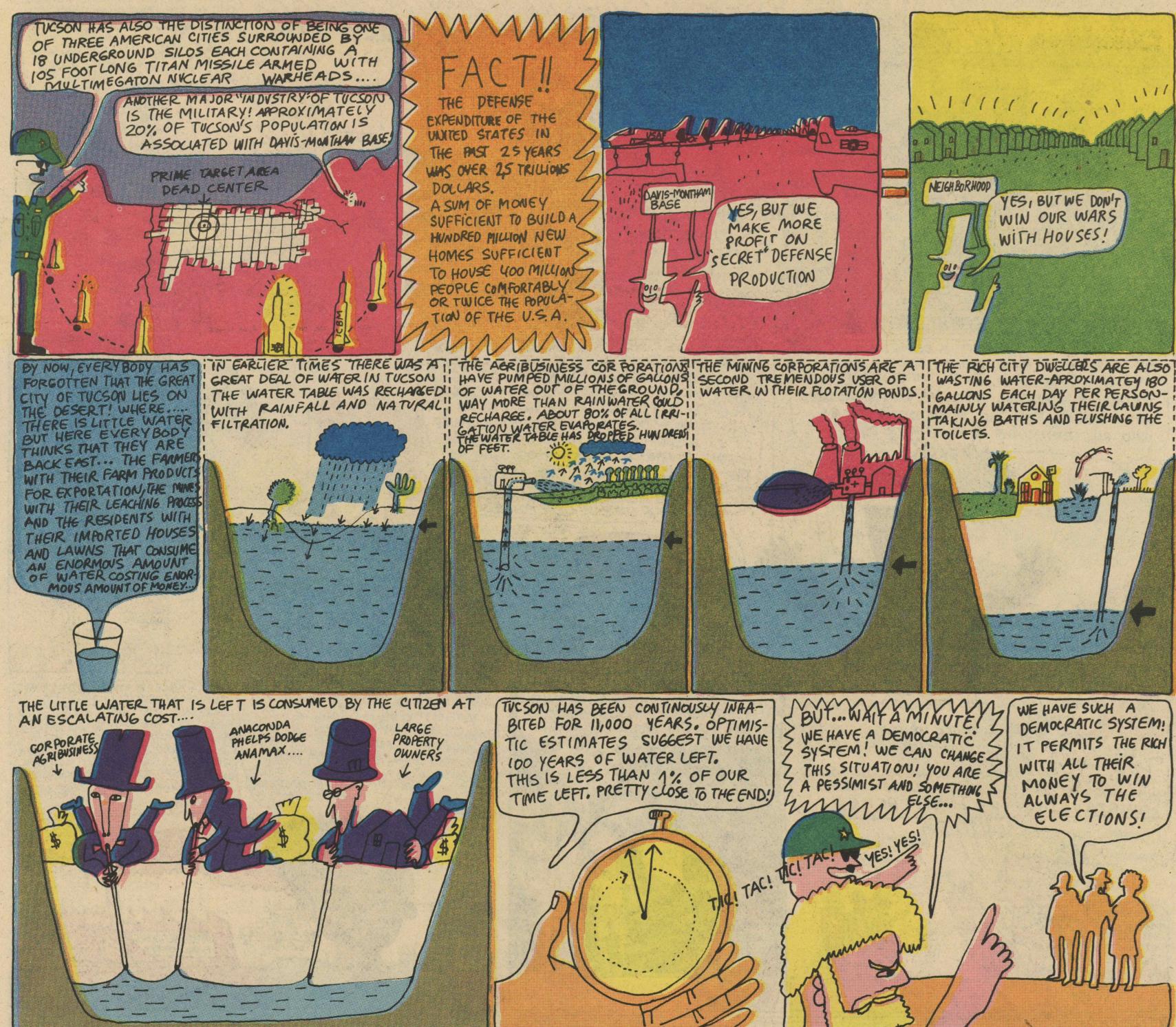
AND THUS WHITE MIDDLE CLASS SUBURBIA WAS BORN! COVERING THE ENTIRE VALLEY....

MEANWHILE IN THE OLDER PARTS OF THE CITY, WEST OF THE RIVER, AND SOUTH OF TUCSON THE POOR AND MINORITIES HAD TO RENT HOUSING AT INFLATED RATES AND BUILD HOMES WITHOUT ADEQUATE SERVICES OR SECURITY.....

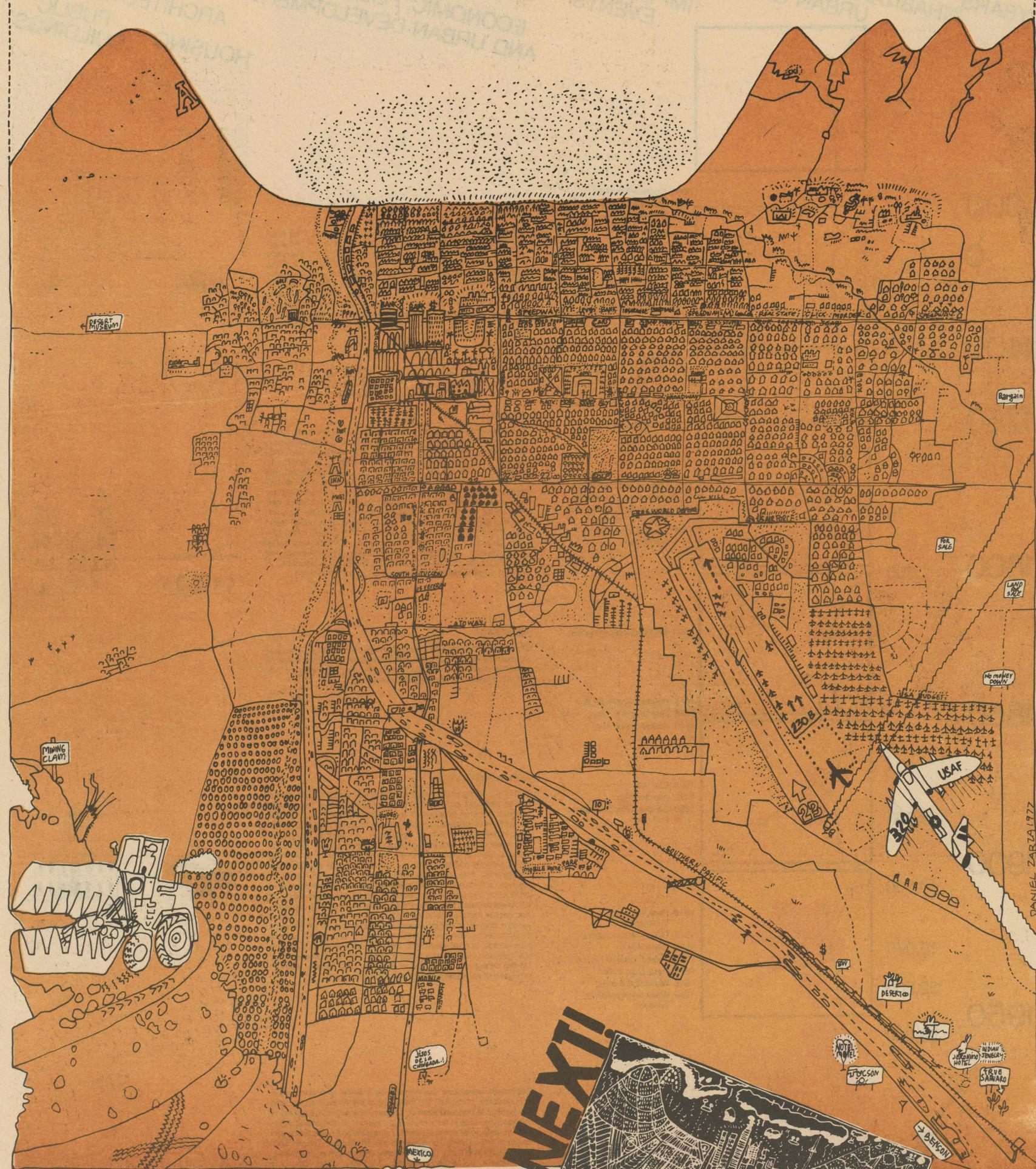


1950





TUCSON TODAY.....



WE THE BUSINESS
FACTION WANT TO
BULLDOZE COMMON
PEOPLE AND CACTUS
IN THE NAME
OF BUSINESS!!

WE THE LIBERAL FACTION
WANT TO BULLDOZE
THE COMMON PEOPLE
AND LEAVE THE CACTUS
IN THE NAME OF ECOLOGY!



YOU DID NOT CHOOSE
THE PRESENT SITUATION
AND YOU HAVE NO CHOICE
AS LONG AS THE RICH
CONTROL THE NEWS
MEDIA, THE MINES
THE LAND AND THE
MONEY.
WITHOUT ECONOMIC
CONTROL BY THE
PEOPLE THERE IS
NO ENVIRONMENTAL
CONTROL BY THEM!

THE END!

WHAT IS BEING PLANNED BY THE
DEVELOPERS, THE CAPITALISTS
AND THE BIG BUSINESSES
FOR TUCSON!!

